

全球灯笼鱼生物学研究热点与趋势分析 ——基于Citespace的图谱量化研究

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摘要:

在过度捕捞、环境污染和气候变化等因素的影响下，海洋生态系统遭受破坏，全球大多数渔业资源存在衰退现象，渔业资源优势种类逐渐由高营养级、长寿命种类转变为低营养级物种。灯笼鱼是目前代表性的渔业资源种类之一，对灯笼鱼的相关研究也逐渐增加。本文基于1977–2024年的CNKI和WOS数据库中灯笼鱼领域研究的文献样本数据，通过可视化文献分析软件Citespace，从文献计量角度对全球灯笼鱼生物学相关研究论文的年出版量、关键词、作者、机构、地区和国家等进行合作网络分析、关键词共现分析、聚类分析和突现词探测等，进而直观了解灯笼鱼领域研究的前沿热点和变化趋势，梳理不同学科发展脉络并对其结果给予客观建议，以期为国内外研究学者整体掌握全球灯笼鱼渔业研究发展状况提供科学借鉴和理论依据。

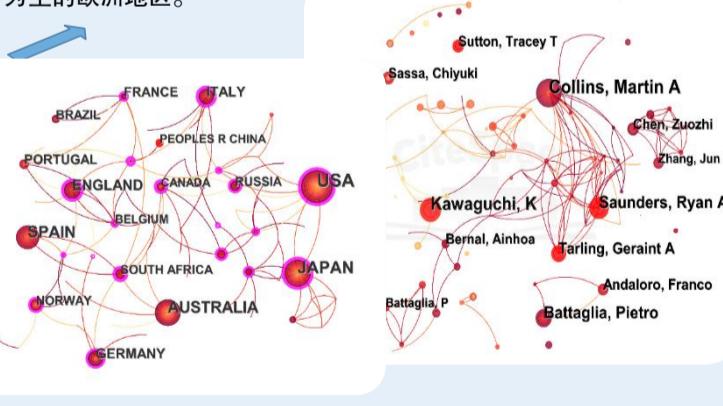
材料与方法:

选用了数据分析工具如CiteSpace6.2.R4软件和Excel等对文献信息进行分析。在CNKI中以“灯笼鱼”和2023版中国生物物种名录中灯笼鱼科下属物种为检索主题展开文献检索工作，时间跨度为1977–2024年4月8日，共检索出文献140篇，剔除无效文献后获取有效数据80篇。在WOS中以“Myctophidae”或“Lantern fish”为检索主题，并补充Venecia Catul等学者总结归纳出灯笼鱼科鱼类在世界海洋地理区域分布出现的常见物种作为检索词，时间跨度设置同为1977–2024年4月8日，共检索出文献657篇，有效数据572条。



整体来看，共现后的网络呈现分散特征，我国学者对灯笼鱼生物学相关研究的分支较多，涉及主题分散。通过这些关键词可以发现，近年来我国对灯笼鱼的研究更多注重鱼类学、渔业资源、摄食食性等方面，但随着海洋渔业的发展，一些学者也开始探索多样性、环境因子和胃含物等一系列新的研究热点。

可以看出，在灯笼鱼渔业研究相关领域合作关系较为紧密的国家主要集中于美国、日本、澳大利亚和以西班牙及英国等为主的欧洲地区。



总结与展望:

本文基于Citespace的图谱量化研究，发现国内关于灯笼鱼的概念提出和相关研究比国外要早得多，但国外在该领域的研究方向和技术水平相比国内更成熟，且文献期刊发表量多研究成果相对显著。国际灯笼鱼领域的研究热点包含垂直分布、中上层鱼类、模式、摄食生态和丰度等；

国内研究热点主要为灯笼鱼群落结构和种类组成等。灯笼鱼科鱼类的基础生物学研究是国内外学者共同关注的热点。

基于上述分析，我国未来在灯笼鱼领域研究有三个方面的借鉴意义(1)加强交流合作。(2)开展针对性研究，提升研究深度。(3)关注全球变化对灯笼鱼资源的潜在影响。

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